

**SARAL MINING LIMITED  
(FORMERLY KNOWN AS XO INFOTECH LIMITED)**

**VIGIL MECHANISM / WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY**

**1. PREFACE**

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This “Whistle Blower Policy” of the Company has been established/adopted/approved by the Audit Committee of the Company and has been amended at the Board Meeting held on May 30, 2019 Section 177 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 7 of the Companies (Meetings of Board and its powers) Rules, 2014 requires every listed company and such class or classes of companies, as may be prescribed to establish a vigil mechanism for the directors and employees, to report genuine concerns, and to freely communicate their concerns about illegal or unethical practices.

Under these circumstances, Saral Mining Limited (“SML”), being a Listed Company, has to establish a Whistle Blower Policy/ Vigil Mechanism and formulate a policy for the same

The Company has adopted a Code of Conduct for Directors and Senior Management Executives (“the Code”), which lays down the principles and standards that should govern the actions of the Company and its employees. Any actual or potential violation of the Code, howsoever insignificant or perceived as such, would be a matter of serious concern for the Company. The Vigil Mechanism shall provide for adequate safeguards against victimization of director(s) or employee(s) or any other person who avails the mechanism, and also provide for direct access to the chairperson of the audit committee in appropriate or exceptional cases.

The purpose of Whistle Blower Policy is to allow the Directors and employees to raise concerns about unacceptable improper practices and/or any unethical practices and/or other genuine concerns being followed in the organization without the employees being necessarily required to inform their superiors and to create awareness amongst employees to report instances of leak of unpublished price sensitive information.

**2. POLICY OBJECTIVES**

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The Company is committed to adhering to the highest standards of ethical, moral, and legal conduct of business operations. To maintain these standards, the Company encourages its employees who have concerns about suspected misconduct to come forward and express these concerns without fear of punishment or unfair treatment. A Vigil (Whistle Blower) mechanism provides a channel to the employees and Directors to report to the management concerns about unethical behavior, actual or suspected fraud, or violation of the Code of conduct or policy, and to create awareness amongst employees to report instances of leak of unpublished price-sensitive information. The mechanism provides for adequate safeguards against victimization of employees and Directors to avail of the mechanism, and also provides for direct access to the chairman/CEO/Chairman of the Audit Committee in exceptional cases.

This neither releases employees from their duty of confidentiality in the course of their work nor can it be used as a route for raising malicious or unfounded allegations against people in authority and / or colleagues in general.

### 3. SCOPE OF THE POLICY

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This Policy covers malpractices and events which have taken place / suspected to have taken place, misuse or abuse of authority, fraud or suspected fraud, violation of company rules, manipulations, negligence causing danger to public health and safety, misappropriation of monies, any instances of leak of unpublished price sensitive information and/or other matters or activity on account of which the interest of the Company is affected and formally reported by whistle blowers concerning its employees.

### 4. DEFINITIONS

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**“Alleged wrongful conduct”** shall mean violation of law, Infringement of the Company’s rules, misappropriation of monies, actual or suspected fraud, substantial and specific danger to public health and safety, or abuse of authority.

**“Audit Committee”** means a Committee constituted by the Board of Directors of the Company in accordance guidelines of the Listing Agreement and the Companies Act, 2013.

**“Board”** means the Board of Directors of the Company.

**“Company”** means Saral Mining Limited (SML) and all its offices.

**“Code”** means the Code of Conduct for Directors and Senior Management Executives adopted by the Company.

**“Employee”** means all the present employees and whole-time Directors of the Company.

**“Protected Disclosure”** means a concern raised by an employee or group of employees of the Company, through a written communication and made in good faith, which discloses or demonstrates information about an unethical or improper activity under the title “SCOPE OF THE POLICY” with respect to the Company. It should be factual and not speculative or in the nature of an interpretation/conclusion, and should contain as much specific information as possible to allow for proper assessment of the nature and extent of the concern.

**“Subject”** means a person or group of persons against or in relation to whom a Protected Disclosure is made or evidence gathered during the course of an investigation.

**“Vigilance and Ethics Officer”** means an officer appointed to receive protected disclosures from whistle blowers, maintaining records thereof, placing the same before the Audit Committee for its disposal and informing the Whistle Blower the result thereof.

**“Whistle Blower”** is an employee or group of employees who make a Protected Disclosure under this Policy, and also referred to in this policy as a complainant.

### 5. ELIGIBILITY

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All Employees of the Company are eligible to make Protected Disclosures under the Policy in relation to matters concerning the Company.

## **6. RECEIPT AND DISPOSAL OF PROTECTED DISCLOSURES**

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All Protected Disclosures should be reported in writing by the complainant as soon as possible after the Whistle Blower becomes aware of the same so as to ensure a clear understanding of the issues raised and should either be typed or written in a legible handwriting in English.

The Protected Disclosure should be submitted in a closed and secured envelope and should be superscribed as “Protected disclosure under the Whistle Blower policy”. Alternatively, the same can also be sent through email with the subject “Protected disclosure under the Whistle Blower policy”. If the complaint is not superscribed and closed as mentioned above, it will not be possible for the Audit Committee to protect the complainant, and the protected disclosure will be dealt with as if a normal disclosure. In order to protect the identity of the complainant, the Vigilance and Ethics Officer will not issue any acknowledgement to the complainants, and they are advised neither to write their name /address on the envelope nor enter into any further correspondence with the Vigilance and Ethics Officer. The Vigilance and Ethics Officer shall ensure that, in case any further clarification is required, he will get in touch with the complainant.

Anonymous / Pseudonymous disclosure shall not be entertained by the Vigilance and Ethics Officer.

The Protected Disclosure should be forwarded under a covering letter signed by the complainant. The Vigilance and Ethics Officer / Chairman of the Audit Committee/ CEO/ Chairman as the case may be, shall detach the covering letter bearing the identity of the Whistle Blower and process only the Protected Disclosure.

All Protected Disclosures should be addressed to the Vigilance and Ethics Officer of the Company or to the Chairman of the Audit Committee/ CEO/ Chairman in exceptional cases.

Protected Disclosure against the Vigilance and Ethics Officer should be addressed to the Chairman of the Company and the Protected Disclosure against the Chairman/ CEO of the Company should be addressed to the Chairman of the Audit Committee.

On receipt of the protected disclosure, the Vigilance and Ethics Officer / Chairman/ CEO/ Chairman of the Audit Committee, as the case may be, shall make a record of the Protected Disclosure and also ascertain from the complainant whether he was the person who made the protected disclosure or not. He shall also carry out an initial investigation either himself or by involving any other Officer of the Company or an outside agency before referring the matter to the Audit Committee of the Company for further appropriate investigation and needful action. The record will include:

- a) Brief facts;
- b) Whether the same Protected Disclosure was raised previously by anyone, and if so, the outcome thereof;
- c) Whether the same Protected Disclosure was raised previously on the same subject;
- d) Details of actions taken by the Vigilance and Ethics Officer / Chairman/ CEO for processing the complaint;
- e) Findings of the Audit Committee
- f) The recommendations of the Audit Committee/ other action(s).

The Audit Committee, if it deems fit, may call for further information or particulars from the complainant.

## **7. INVESTIGATION**

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All protected disclosures under this policy will be recorded and thoroughly investigated. The Audit Committee may investigate and may, at its discretion, consider involving any other Officer of the Company and/ or an outside agency for the purpose of investigation.

The decision to conduct an investigation is, by itself not an accusation and is to be treated as a neutral fact finding process.

Subject(s) will normally be informed in writing of the allegations at the outset of a formal investigation and have opportunities for providing their input during the investigation.

Subject(s) shall have a duty to co-operate with the Audit Committee or any of the Officers appointed by it in this regard.

Subject(s) have a right to consult with a person or persons of their choice, other than the Vigilance and Ethics Officer / Investigators and/or members of the Audit Committee and/or the Whistle Blower.

Subject(s) have a responsibility not to interfere with the investigation. Evidence shall not be withheld, destroyed, or tampered with, and witnesses shall not be influenced, coached, threatened, or intimidated by the subject(s).

Unless there are compelling reasons not to do so, subject(s) will be given the opportunity to respond to material findings contained in the investigation report. No allegation of wrongdoing against a subject(s) shall be considered as maintainable unless there is good evidence in support of the allegation.

Subject(s) have a right to be informed of the outcome of the investigations. If allegations are not sustained, the Subject should be consulted as to whether public disclosure of the investigation results would be in the best interest of the Subject and the Company.

The investigation shall be completed normally within 90 days of the receipt of the protected disclosure and is extendable by such period as the Audit Committee deems fit.

## **8. DECISION AND REPORTING**

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If an investigation leads the Vigilance and Ethics Officer / Chairman of the Audit Committee to conclude that an improper or unethical act has been committed, the Vigilance and Ethics Officer / Chairman of the Audit Committee shall recommend to the management of the Company to take such disciplinary or corrective action as he may deem fit. It is clarified that any disciplinary or corrective action initiated against the Subject as a result of the findings of an investigation pursuant to this Policy shall adhere to the applicable personnel or staff conduct and disciplinary procedures.

The Vigilance and Ethics Officer shall submit a report to the Chairman of the Audit Committee on a regular basis about all Protected Disclosures referred to him/her since the last report together with the results of investigations, if any.

In case the Subject is the Chairman/CEO of the Company, the Chairman of the Audit Committee, after examining the Protected Disclosure, shall forward the protected disclosure to other members of the Audit Committee if deemed fit. The Audit Committee shall appropriately and expeditiously investigate the Protected Disclosure.

If the report of investigation is not to the satisfaction of the complainant, the complainant has the right to report the event to the appropriate legal or investigating agency.

A complainant who makes false allegations of unethical & improper practices or about alleged wrongful conduct of the subject to the Vigilance and Ethics Officer or the Audit Committee shall be subject to appropriate disciplinary action in accordance with the rules, procedures, and policies of the Company.

## **9. SECRECY / CONFIDENTIALITY**

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The complainant, the Vigilance and Ethics Officer, the Members of the Audit Committee, the Subject, and everybody involved in the process shall:

- a) Maintain confidentiality of all matters under this Policy
- b) Discuss only to the extent or with those persons as required under this policy for completing the process of investigations.
- c) Do not keep the papers unattended anywhere at any time
- d) Keep the electronic mails/files under a password.

## **10. PROTECTION**

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No unfair treatment will be meted out to a Whistle Blower by virtue of his/ her having reported a Protected Disclosure under this policy. The company, as a policy, condemns any kind of discrimination, harassment, victimization, or any other unfair employment practice being adopted against whistleblowers. Complete protection will, therefore, be given to Whistle Blowers against any unfair practice like retaliation, threat or intimidation of termination/suspension of service, disciplinary action, transfer, demotion, refusal of promotion or the like including any direct or indirect use of authority to obstruct the Whistle Blower's right to continue to perform his duties /functions including making further Protected Disclosure. The company will take steps to minimize difficulties that the Whistleblower may experience as a result of making the Protected Disclosure. Thus, if the Whistle Blower is required to give evidence in criminal or disciplinary proceedings, the Company will arrange for the Whistle Blower to receive advice about the procedure, etc.

A Whistle Blower may report any violation of the above clause to the Chairman of the Audit Committee, who shall investigate into the same and recommend suitable action to the management.

The identity of the Whistleblower shall be kept confidential to the extent possible and permitted under law. The identity of the complainant will not be revealed unless he himself has made either his details public or disclosed his identity to any other office or authority. In the event of the identity of the complainant being disclosed, the Audit Committee is authorized to initiate appropriate action as per extant regulations against the person or agency making such disclosure. The identity of the Whistle Blower, if known, shall remain confidential to those persons directly involved in applying this policy, unless the issue requires investigation by law enforcement agencies, in which case members of the organization are subject to subpoena.

Any other Employee assisting in the said investigation shall also be protected to the same extent as the whistleblower.

Provided, however, that the complainant, before making a complaint, has a reasonable belief that an issue exists and he has acted in good faith. Any complaint not made in good faith, as assessed as such by the Audit Committee, shall be viewed seriously and the complainant shall be subject to disciplinary action as per the Rules / certified standing orders of the Company. This policy does not protect an employee from an adverse

action taken independent of his disclosure of unethical and improper practice, etc., unrelated to a disclosure made pursuant to this policy.

#### **11. ACCESS TO CHAIRMAN OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE**

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The Whistle Blower shall have the right to access the Chairman of the Audit Committee directly in exceptional cases, and the Chairman of the Audit Committee is authorized to prescribe suitable directions in this regard.

#### **12. COMMUNICATION**

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A whistle Blower policy cannot be effective unless it is properly communicated to employees. Employees shall be informed through by publishing in notice board and the website of the company.

#### **13. RETENTION OF DOCUMENTS**

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All protected disclosures in writing or documented along with the results of the Investigation relating thereto shall be retained by the Company for a period of 7 (seven) years or such other period as specified by any other law in force, whichever is longer.

#### **14. ADMINISTRATION AND REVIEW OF THE POLICY**

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The Chairman & Whole-time Director shall be responsible for the administration, interpretation, application and review of this policy. The Chairman & Whole-time Director also shall be empowered to bring about necessary changes to this Policy, if required at any stage with the concurrence of the Audit Committee.

#### **15. ANNUAL AFFIRMATION**

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The Company shall annually affirm that it has provided protection to the complaint from unfair adverse personal action. The affirmation shall also form part of corporate governance report which is attached to the annual report of the Company.

#### **16. AMENDMENT**

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The Company reserves its right to amend or modify this Policy in whole or in part, at any time without assigning any reason whatsoever.

However, no such amendment or modification will be binding on the Employees and Directors unless the same is notified to them in writing.

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